

## Handout / references for Steve Draper talk at Bath on 9 May 2017

Below are references alluded to in my talk.

(A long list of most of the references in Education that I find myself talking about is here:

<http://www.psy.gla.ac.uk/~steve/courses/cereRefs.html> )

### Literature references by author

- Arthur, N. (2006). [Using student-generated assessment items to enhance teamwork, feedback and the learning process](#). *Synergy: Supporting the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning at the University of Sydney*, **24**, 21–23.  
[paper on getting students to design MCQs in Accountancy]
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also published as: Bloom, B.S. (1971) "Learning for mastery" ch.3 pp.43-57 in Bloom, B.S., Hastings, J.T. & Madaus, G. (eds.) *Handbook of formative and summative evaluation of student learning* (New York: McGraw-Hill) and  
also as ch.8 pp.153-175 in B.S. Bloom (1981) (Ed.) *All Our Children Learning* (London: McGraw-Hill)  
[Mastery learning: recommended source]
- Bloom, B.S. (1974) "Time and Learning" *American Psychologist* vol.29 no.9 pp.682-688  
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[Mastery learning, Carroll model of learning]
- Crouch, C.H. and Mazur, E. (2001), "Peer Instruction: Ten years of experience and results", *American Journal of Physics*, vol.69, no.9 pp.970-977 doi: [10.1119/1.1374249](https://doi.org/10.1119/1.1374249)  
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[EVS. PI. peer discussion. Dramatic improvement in test results]
- Dahlgren, Lars-Owe (1984) ch.2 in Marton et al. (1984 / 1997 p.23ff. "Learning conceptions and outcomes" [Online copy](#)  
[Economics example of shallow learning demo.]
- Draper, S.W. (2009a) "Catalytic assessment: understanding how MCQs and EVS can foster deep learning" *British Journal of Educational Technology* vol.40 no.2 pp.285-293  
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[Peer effects. Catalytic assessment. Contains key arguments used in the talk.]
- Gardner-Medwin AR (2011) [Reasonable Doubt: Uncertainty in Education, Science and Law](#). *Proc. Brit. Acad.* **171**, 465-483. [CBM (Certainty Based Marking)]
- Gardner-Medwin, A.R. Publications list: <http://www.tmedwin.net/~ucgbarg/pubteach.htm>
- Hake, R.R. (1998a) "Interactive-engagement versus traditional methods: A six-thousand-student survey of mechanics test data for introductory physics courses" *Am. J. Physics* vol.66 no.1 pp.64-74 [PDF copy](#)  
[EVS. Dramatic improvement in test results]
- Howe, C.J., Tolmie, A. & Rodgers, C. (1992) "The acquisition of conceptual knowledge in science by primary school children" *Brit. j. Dev. Psy.* vol.10 no.2 pp.113-130  
doi: [10.1111/j.2044-835X.1992.tb00566.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2044-835X.1992.tb00566.x) [ Peer interaction.]

- Howe, C., McWilliam, D. & Cross, G. (2005) "Chance favours only the prepared mind: incubation and the delayed effects of peer collaboration" *British Journal of Psychology*, 96, no.1 pp.67-93 doi: [10.1348/000712604X15527](https://doi.org/10.1348/000712604X15527) [ Peer interaction.]
- Howe,C. (various) [A list of some of Howe's publications](#)
- Hunt, D. (1982) "Effects of human self-assessment responding on learning" *Journal of Applied Psychology* vol.67 no.1 pp.75-82. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0021-9010.67.1.75>
- Marton,F., D.Hounsell & N.Entwistle (1984 / 1997) (eds.) *The experience of learning* (Edinburgh: Scottish academic press) The whole book is now available free on the internet at <http://www.ed.ac.uk/institute-academic-development/learning-teaching/research/experience-of-learning>  
[Key book on deep and shallow learning work.]
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[Peer interaction for learning; "constructive interaction".]
- Morrow,M.I. (2006) "An Application of Peer Feedback to Undergraduate's Writing of Critical Literature Reviews" *Practice and Evidence of the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning in Higher Education*" vol. 1 no.2 pp.61-72 [link](#)  
[Reciprocal Peer Critiquing]
- Smith,M.K., Wood,W.B., Adams,W.K., Wieman,C. Knight,J.K., Guild,N. & Su,T.T. (2009) "Why peer discussion improves student performance on in-class concept questions" *Science* vol.323 2 Jan. 2009 pp. 122-124 doi:[10.1126/science.1165919](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1165919)  
[Best paper on Mazur's PI learning design / teaching method; EVS. Peer discussion. ]

## Pointers / References to software

Aropä: (software to administer reciprocal peer critiquing in large classes)

[A current \(Jan 2017\) report](#)

[A current introduction](#) on a web page

[My web page giving a quick intro](#) (somewhat out of date)

Assertion-Reason questions: [http://www.caacentre.ac.uk/resources/objective\\_tests/assertion.shtml](http://www.caacentre.ac.uk/resources/objective_tests/assertion.shtml)

CBM (Certainty Based Marking) <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/lapt/index.htm>

PeerWise:

[Academic publications about it](#)

[Main web site](#)

[My web page giving a quick intro](#) (somewhat out of date)